Q. No. 2 Part (I) **Rights of vote** سوال نمبر 2 جز (I)

(i) **Pakistani citizens:** According to 1956 constitution only citizens of Pakistan can do vote.

(ii) **Age:** According to 1956 constitution the age of voter should be 18 years otherwise he is not eligible to do vote.

(iii) **Mental clarity:** The Person who do vote his mind should be mature towards the Political situation of the country.

(iv) **No gender recommendations:** According to 1956 constitution both male and female has the right to do a vote.

(v) **Pressure:** Government should not Pressure citizens to do a vote to any specific Party everyone has freedom.

Q. No. 2 Part (ii) **Effects** سوال نمبر 2 جز (II)

(1) **Muslims seek education:** Aligarh movement basically was an educational movement due to this movement muslims seek modern education.

(2) **Stay away from Politics:** Due to aligarh movement muslims stay away from Politics temporarily until they get western education.

(3) **Attain government jobs:** The big effect of aligarh movement was muslims attaining thier lost Positions in government jobs.

(4) **Contribute in Pakistan making:** Getting education and then contribute in Pakistan making was an great effect of aligarh movement (5) **Political contribution:** Aligarh movement give great leaders to muslim nation.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii) **Advantages** سوال نمبر 2 جز (iii)

(i) **Language:** Due to Lucknow Pact, east Pakistani muslims nationalize thier mother tongue ~~Urdu~~ Bangali and west Pakistani muslims nationalize thier language urdu.

(ii) **Freedom:** Lucknow Pact seperated east and west Pakistan and then both nations were free from internal conflicts and they run system according to them.

(iii) **Finance and industrialization:** Due to lucknow Pact west Pakistan occupied all industries and factories besides they also have big ammount of finance at that time. (iv) **Political stability:** Both countries now have thier own systems and it removes Political conflicts between east and west Pakistan. (v) **Infrastructure:** Now both countries could focus on improve thier infrastarture.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv) (1) **Manage Budget:** The function of the national finance commission is to mangge the budget of Whole country.

(2) **set budget for each field:** This commission decides that how many budget will be spend on education, Healthcare and defense.

(3) **set the Percentage of tax:** This commission decides that how much income and the business tax will be recieve from the People.

(4) **set budget for each Province:** This commission set budget for each Province for the development of that Province.

Q. No. 2 Part (v) ①**Better Economy:** A country with healthy People have better economy because healthy People can contribute more then unhealthy People and thier smartwork and dedication improves the economy. ②**Low crime rate:** Healthy People never think about crime they just think about how they can upgrade thier skills and it effect the development of the country. ③**Good foreign relations:** Healthy People are more confident and intelligent and it helps to maintain good relations with other countries on the basis of thier creativity. ④**Political Stability:** Healthy People are creative and dedicated to thier work it helps Country to avoid Political instability. ⑤**Low rate of voilance:** Healthy People can't do voilance they used thier energy only in creativeness

سوال نمبر 2 ٪ (v)

Q. No. 2 Part (vi) ①**Reduce Poverty:** The importance of wealth distribution in an islamic is because this system reduce the Poverty from the society. ②**Equality:** Due to wealth distribution everybody (Rich, Poor) Remains equal in society and there are no discrimination on the basis of rich and Poor. ③**Reduce state burden:** Due to this system state don't have to feed more Poor People and it reduces thier burden and then they can focus on other issues. ④**Positive relations:** This system spread Positivity in the society and it helps in socialization and People can connect in form of communities. ⑤**Low crime rate:** Most of the crimes are happen due to Poverty and this system reduces both of these Problems.

سوال نمبر 2 ٪ (vi)

Q. No. 2 Part (vii) ①**Educational compaings:** Due to (vii) سوال نمبر 2 جز
mutual collaboration between the government and the Private institutions there will be more effect educational compaings which attracts millions of People to education. ②**Higher bugd budget:** Due to mutual collaboration there will be a higher budget for education which improves the quality of education and also attract foreign students. ③**Top institutions:** Due to mutual collaboration there will be Produced top institutions and they can also improve the image of the country. ④**Better infrastructure:** Mutual collaboration improves the infrastructure which attracts students to study and they can't loose. ⑤**Scholarships Programs:** Due to mutual collaboration there will be more Scholarship Programs which attract students.

Q. No. 2 Part (viii) ①**helpfull nation:** National integrety (viii) سوال نمبر 2 جز
is important for survival of Pakistan because only this feeling make this nation to help others also contribute to the economy of the country. ②**Reduce internal conflicts:** National integrety reduce internal conflicts and inspire People to do something for thier motherland. ③**Low crime rate:** National integrety low the rate of crime and it leads to Positive image and better economy of the Pakistan. ④**Solidarity increases:** National integrety increase the solidarity which is most important for the survival of Pakistan. ⑤**Goood image at international level:** National integrety increase the international respect for the Pakistan.

Q. No. 2 Part (ix) **(ix) سوال نمبر 2**

1 Political stability: Due to increase in Provincial interaction half of the Political issues will be solved. **2 Better facillities:** It leads to the development of the Provinces which improves the economic situation of the country.

3 Lack of voilance: Due to Provincial interaction the ~~the~~ Provincialism voilence will be reduced.

4 Foreign Policy: when the Peace in the country is maintain it also helps the country to maintain better relations and Peace with other nations.

5 Reduced of Provincial Discrimination: Due to Provincial interaction the discrimination about (Punjabi, Sindhi, Balochi, Pakhtun) will be finished and there will be born national integrety.

Q. No. 2 Part (x) **(x) سوال نمبر 2**

1 Motivation to help other: This motivation increases the feelings of national integration.

2 Follow rules and regulations: Follow all the rules and regulations and avoide voilance lead to the national integration.

3 Follow social norms: By following social norms we can spread the feelings of national integration.

4 Guide other People: Guide other People towards Positivity and creativity increases national integration.

5 Equality: when there was no racism in society on the basis of religion, Skin colour and Place of birth this Positivity also leads to the increase in national integration.

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Q. No. 3 (Page 1) Khilafat Movement سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 1)

Background

During world war 1 there was Plenty of countries who fought against the britain and there was also turkey. Turkey was an sacred Place for muslims although the system of khilafat was very important for muslims when muslims know that Turky also fight against britain and the Turkey faces disappointement because they lose fight then muslims of sub-contitent demanded some things to britain.

(i) Don't Punish turkey.
(ii) Don't harm any sacred Place in turkey.
(iii) Do not divided turkey into Pieces.
(iv) Non muslim forces don't go and enter in the sacred Places.

britishers accepted all these demands of the muslims of sub-continent but they do not do as muslim asked them so when muslims of the sub-continent know that britishers break turkey into Pieces and harm sacred Places of turkey muslims were very angry on britishers and they start khilafat movement and thier objectives was:

objectives

1. Leave the turkey
2. Combine turkey as it was before.
3. Don't remove the system of khilafat.
4. Remove non muslim military from the sacred Places.

Effects of khilafat movement

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Q. No. 3 (Page 2) سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 2)

(1) Muslims resign from government jobs which led them to Poverty and make them weak.

(2) A ulma do Bayan and said muslims to leave the sub-continent and move to another islamic country where they can freely Practise thier religion.

so as a result many muslims sell thier Properties each and everything and started to go Afghanistan afghan government welcome few muslims and then they close thier burder by saying that we don't have enough food and Place for refugees and it breaks muslims entirely and when they go back they left nothing they were totaly destroyed.

(3) After Khilafat movement hate of britain towards muslims increase.

(4) Muslims sell everything and don't lef anything they don't have homes, jobs and food.

(5) After khilafat movement muslims were treated as coacroaches by britishers and hindus.

(6) Great leaders of muslims led them to the jail.

After all of this destruction turkey was divided and announced that now khilafat is finished and mustafa kamal Pasha was the king at that time and muslims totally broke from Inside.

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Q. No. 3 (Page 3) سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 3)

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Q. No. 4 (Page 1) **Problems in health sector of Pakistan** سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 1)

(1) Low rate of doctors: In Pakistan there are very low doctors every year Passed thousand doctors but only few of them get jobs and it's effect is directly goes to the health sector there are millions People in Pakistan who suffered with different types of diseases but we don't much capable doctors to treat these diseases and it effect more People as a result People dies even though most important Personalities dying and the government can't do anything on this regard the diseases which People facing they have very worse viruses People can't survived besides not everybody goes to doctors People wait for the appointements till the years and lastly they died.

(2) Expensive Medical: The disease which have treatment in Pakistan they are extremely expensive normal People can't afford them and the government can't help these People although there ary khidmat markaz and agencies who give treatment free but not all People get this and due to corruption this system is also effected. Evenage Pakistani earns 30,000 Per math but what if his medicaly bill is 100000 (1lac) People can't bear this inflation and led to death.

(3) Lack of facilities: Pakistani government take taxes but not facilitate thier People with medical treatments and thousands of the People standing in the queue just to take thier medicine but government can't do anything in

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Q. No. 4 (Page 2) this regard. سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 2)

④ **Poor technology:** Pakistan don't have good medical technology and as a result they can't recognizes some diseases due to this Poor technology People dying every year. Although the budget is set to maintain these expenses of health sector but due to corruption that budget can not reach on it's real Place and now Pakistani health care system ranked lowest in the world.

⑤ **Lack of furniture and machines:** Pakistan don't have advanced medical machines and there are no enough furniture according to the Population there are only few beds in the hospital for ten thousand Patients and all this Poor condition is due to corruption and dirty Politics.

⑥ **Organ smugling:** Now the Pakistani health care system faces another big Problem that is organ smugling now People afraid to go hospitals and do operates and as a result People dying and this recket is spreading every year People go hospital with the hope of life but thier organs smugled just for the sake of money.

Solutions

① **good technology:** Government should replace Poor technology with advanced system so that serious diseases will be diagnosed and treated Properly so that the life of People will be safe.

② **Hire more educated doctors:** Government should give chance to dedicated and capable

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Q. No. 4 (Page 3) doctors which treat People properly and save lives of millions of People so that capable People can contribute to the economy of the country. سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 3)

(3) Strict rules and erdication of smugling of organs: Grovernment should implement strict rules and do operations to finish this worse system of organ smugling so that People can trust on hospitals and can't afraid to go there it will help to improve health sector also government should fire doctors who just come for time Pass and Play with the lives of People.

(4) facillitate People with free medical: The government should use People tax in the health care sector to treat People free because in the develop countries like germany, Norway, sweden and swizerland there are free medical they use People tax to free it our government should also implement this so that the lives will be saved.

(5) Increase in furniture and Machinery: By increasing in furniture and advanced machines our healthcare sector will be improve doctors can treat Plenty of People properly with the help of these facillities.

All these solutions are mendatory for the solution of Pakistani health care issue.

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Q. No. 5 (Page 1) **Relations of Pakistan with republic of China** سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 1)

Pakistan has great relations with china and all these relations are based on trade and economic level.

CPEC (China Pakistan economic corridor)

This is an milestone between Pakistan and china trading world. due to CPEC Pakistan Provided china a short distance way of trading to the other South asians, Middle east and the europe. This corridor is located at the gawadar Port of Pakistan and it is so important for china to do it's trade in the world. Pakistan Poovided them short distance between the hot waters and this is also decrease the cost of trading of china so due to CPEC china has to maintain it's Peacfull relations with Pakistan.

Cultural Relations

China and Pakistan also share there cultural diversity.

Educational Relations

China Provided Plenty of schorships to the students of Pakistan which lead them to a strong friendship every year thousands of students go to china for higher education and this is also an important key Point of thier friendship.

Defense Relations

China and Pakistan do many combine military exercises and Pakistan also uses china ma

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Q. No. 5 (Page 2) fighter jets e.g JF17 this is a great fighter jet of china that Pakistan ever had uses so that the Pakistan and china relations are not confusted to only import and export but also defense and educational relations are so strong. سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 2)

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Q. No. 5 (Page 3) _____ سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 3)